

# JAPANESE

日本語

➤ Clear and simple ➤

JAPANESE IN THE REAL WORLD

Ian Cesay

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## Part One:

- Lesson 1** As for or what about...using the most important basic element of the Japanese language. Asking questions? Is/Isn't it? Final particles meaning isn't it so/I'm telling you. The object marker meaning a thing Japan and the Japanese language. I/you/him/her. A Japanese, foreigner. What race are you? Really? That is correct/that is not correct. Mine/his/yours. This and that, please give.  
Page 14
- Lesson 2** Greetings and useful daily expressions. What is your name?  
Page 21
- Lesson 3** Verbs...plain and polite - to do/to go/to come/to speak/to understand or know/to be able to and the negative. Verbs used as a connective in a sentence and to use to form a meaning of would you be kind enough to? Completed actions...plain, polite, past, present tense, and past negative. Please do not...do/speak/eat. Do not...do/speak/eat.  
Page 25
- Lesson 4** exercises from lessons 1-3.  
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- Lesson 5** Place and location...to and from. Existence of people and things. Emphasis on sentences using a subject marker. There/here/where? What?/when?/By what? That person/this person/which person? What kind of?/this kind of. Go to ...eat/see/speak. Whenever/anywhere /everywhere/something. In front/behind/opposite.  
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- Lesson 6** Numbers...times/dates/measures and money. The first/the second..., Many people/many years. Now/next time/until. What age are you? Approximately/plenty/a little. How long?/both. Not at all/never/nobody/ nowhere. Reading.  
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- Lesson 7** Continuation of an action or an action that takes place regularly... studying/ eating/doing/speaking...past and present, positive and negative. While...doing/eating/speaking/studying. Alternating between or doing both. After...doing/eating/speaking. Soon/gradually/always/often/little by little. Why?/how?/simple/difficult. Further daily expressions. Just finished or started...eating/doing/reading.  
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- Lesson 8** Exercises from lesson 1-7, reading and further vocabulary.  
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- Lesson 9** Preference and comparison. Want to... eat/speak/go/come and do not want to do/eat speak. Wanted to...speak/do/eat and did not want to eat/speak/do. Like and dislike, new/old/expensive/cheap. Is or isn't big/small/fast/expensive. Was big/expensive/tall. Was not big/expensive/small. Hot/cold/interesting, Adjectives as a Connective to form a meaning of And. Cleanly/quietly/nicely/quickly. Speed/size/height/width. Relative clauses...a person with no money/places to look at/things to do/things to eat/the things wanted, etc. Neither/both(negative sentences).  
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- Lesson 10** To express ability, possibility and permission...can go/can do/can speak/come and must not do/come/speak. Ought to do/speak/understand. Become changed/possible (an indication of change)...have become able to speak/eat/understand. Try and see the results (try and see what happens). Is it right or okay? What happened? /how has it become/it has become big/pretty/bad/good. Shall/in the case of/since/by oneself. Further daily expressions.  
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- Lesson 11** Must do/go/come and must not do/come/speak. Ought to do/speak/understand Do not have to or need to...speak/eat/come. Think/ask/listen/say/recall/guess/Probably/suddenly/together/for what reason?/serious/between.  
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- Lesson 12** Exercises from lesson 1-11, reading and further vocabulary.  
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- Lesson 13** Commands...shall we?/lets/why not? Do it/eat it/read it/speak up. Want to do something...want to eat/speak/come/go. Do not want to... eat/speak/go/study. Do something for somebody/go and do something/be kind enough to do or do not mind doing/have something done by somebody/indication of completion or regret/prepare something in advance/go and do something and come back. Decisions...decide/it's been decided. Just when ( I did that/I went here/ate this ) this/that... happened. Giving/receiving/bringing. Feeling/believe/know somebody or something/do not know.  
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- Lesson 14** If...do/like/understand/speak/go/come/cheap. If...do not have/go/come/understand. If...wanted to go/do/speak/buy. If...not wanted to do/go/buy /speak. Ought to have...gone/spoke/learned. Even if...cheap/expensive/good. Even if not...cheap/good/buy. What's the best way to...do/go/understand? The bigger/cheaper/faster...the better. The more I look/do/speak the better I become/like/understand. Because/afterwards/but/ in that case/besides/although. After... done/drank/saw/read/ate. Whenever/recently.  
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- Lesson 15** Sentence finals...I hear/they say/I heard/looks as if/appears to be/looks like/like/alike What sort of?/In this way. For that reason/I wonder/it is the case/probability/I hope.  
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- Lesson 16** Exercises from lesson 1-15 and further vocabulary.  
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**Lesson 17** In order to/in order not to...come/go/speak. Such to an extent/not to  
Page 131 such an extent to what extent? According to/depending on/whether  
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Too...expensive/cheap/bad/good. Better than or inferior to.

**Lesson 18** Had the experience of...eating/doing/studying/going to/seeing.  
Page 138 The passive...by means of. The causative...to let/to make.  
The passive causative...made to/allowed to.

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